

## COURSE PLAN

### Bakhtiyarpur College of Engineering Bakhtiyarpur

<b>Academic Session</b> : 2020-2021(Odd Semester)	<b>Semester</b> : 5 <sup>th</sup>
<b>Branch</b> : CS	<b>Name of Subject</b> : Formal Language and Automata Theory
<b>Course</b> : B.Tech.	<b>Subject Code</b> : 051611
<b>Groups</b> : CS-51	<b>Name of Faculty Member</b> : Ajeet Kumar

Lecture No.	Topics to be covered	Planned Date of Completion	Book and page no.
<b>Module 1 Introduction, Regular languages and finite automata</b>			
1	Terminology: Alphabet, languages and grammars		T1: 17-20
2	productions and derivation		T1: 21-24
3	Chomsky hierarchy of languages.		T1:305-307
4	Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA)		T1:37-41
5	Nondeterministic finite automata (NFA) and equivalence with DFA,		T1:46-58
6	Minimization of finite automata.		T1:66-68
7	Regular expressions and languages		T1: 74-81
8	Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA) and equivalence with regular expressions		T1: 82-88
9	regular grammars and equivalence with finite automata		T1: 89-97

10	properties of regular languages		T1: 101-105
11	pumping lemma for regular languages		T1: 117-119
12	Moore and Mealy Machine		T1:377-392
<b>Module 2 Context-free languages and pushdown automata</b>			
13	Context-free grammars (CFG)		T1: 129-131
14	Context-free languages (CFL)		T1:131-134
15	parse trees		T1:134-137
16	Ambiguity in CFG		T1:140-145
17	Simplification of CFG		T1:155-164
18	Chomsky and Greibach normal forms		T1:171-174
19	Deterministic pushdown automata		T1:203-206
20	Nondeterministic pushdown automata (PDA) and equivalence with CFG		T1:191-202
21	pumping lemma for context-free languages		T1:214-219
22	closure properties of CFLs.		T1:220-227
<b>Module 3 Context-sensitive languages:</b>			
23	Context-sensitive grammars (CSG) and Context-sensitive languages		T1:299-300
24	linear bounded automata and equivalence with CSG		T1:300-304
<b>Module 4 Turing machines:</b>			
25	The basic model for Turing machines (TM)		T1:231-232
26	Turing recognizable (Recursively enumerable)		T1:285-286

27	Turing-decidable (recursive) languages		T1:287-288
28	closure properties of RE and REC Language		T1:289-291
29	variants of Turing machines		T1:259-271
30	Deterministic TMs		T1:271-273
31	Nondeterministic TMs and equivalence with deterministic TMs		T1:273-275
32	Unrestricted grammars and equivalence with Turing machines		T1:291-298
33	TMs as enumerators		T1:335-339
<b>Module 5 Undecidability</b>			
34	Church-Turing thesis		T1:335-337
35	universal Turing machine		T1:276-280
36	the universal and diagonalization languages		T1:289-291
37	Rice's theorem		T1:320-321
38	reduction between languages and Rice's theorem		T1:310-318
39	undecidable problems about languages.		T1:329-332
40	NP Completeness		T1:355-373

**No. of Proposed Lectures: 40**

**Teacher's Assessment:**

**Name of the Activity:**

1. Special Quiz
2. Assignment
3. Class Notes

**Marks Allotted to Each Activity:**

05  
10  
05

**Date of Completion:**

19th September 2020  
10th October 2020  
11st November 2020

## Text Books :

- T1. An Introduction to FORMAL LANGUAGES and AUTOMATA(sixth Edition), PETER LINZ
- T2. Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages, and Computation, 2e by John E. Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani, Jeffery D. Ullman , Pearson Education.
- T3. Theory of Computer Science (Automata, Languages and Computation), 2e by K. L. P. Mishra and N. Chandrasekharan, PHI

## Reference Books :

- R1. A. M. Padma Reddy, Finite Automata and Formal Languages: A Simple Approach, Pearson Education India
- R2. Harry R. Lewis and Christos H. Papadimitriou, Elements of the Theory of Computation, Pearson Education Asia.
- R3. Dexter C. Kozen, Automata and Computability, Undergraduate Texts in Computer Science, Springer.
- R4. Michael Sipser, Introduction to the Theory of Computation, PWS Publishing.
- R5. John Martin, Introduction to Languages and the Theory of Computation, Tata McGraw Hill.

## Evaluation Scheme:

- **Mid-Sem Test:**

<b>No. Test</b>	-	1
<b>Marks</b>	-	20 marks
<b>Type of Question Paper</b>	-	Subjective and Objective Question
<b>Guidelines</b>	-	General University Test Guidelines

- **Teacher Assessment**

<b>No. of Teacher Assessment</b>	-	<b>3</b>
<b>1. Special Quiz (5 marks)</b>	-	5 Objective Type Questions of 1 marks each and will be conducted in class.
<b>2. Assignment (10 marks)</b>	-	At least 10 Questions out of 20 of 1 mark each should be solved by students.
<b>3. Class Notes (5 marks)</b>	-	Class Notes of Student will be submitted till 14 <sup>th</sup> week of the semester and checked (parameter Content & clearness etc.) by subject teacher.

## Contact Address:

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